GPHY 491 Special Topics
V1-12 cr. Prerequisite: determined as needed.
Provides students with an opportunity to take courses not required in any curriculum for which there is a particular need, or given on a trial basis to determine acceptability and demand before requesting a regular course number.

GPHY 492 Independent Study
[formerly GEOG 491 Independent Study]
V1-3 cr. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and department chairperson. Provides advanced students an opportunity to explore material not covered in regular geography courses. A contract describing the study must be completed at the time of enrollment.

GPHY 494 Seminar/Workshop
[formerly GEOG 492 Seminar]
V1-3 cr. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Provides advanced students an opportunity to investigate intensively topics pertinent to the area of Geography.

German

English, Philosophy & Modern Languages
(406) 657–2348

GRMN 101, 102 Elementary German I, II
[formerly GERM 101, 102 Elementary German I, II]
4, 4 cr. A sequence course; student must pass GRMN 101 before enrolling in GRMN 102. (F, Sp) Introduces modern German. Presents the vocabulary and grammar necessary for simple spoken and written German.

GRMN 201, 202 Intermediate German I, II
[formerly GERM 201, 202 Intermediate German III]
3, 3 cr. Prerequisite: GRMN 102 or equivalent. (F, Sp) A sequence course; a student must pass GERM 201 before enrolling in GERM 202. Provides a systematic review and expanded study of German grammar and increased development of oral, reading and writing skills.

GRMN 292 Independent Study V1-5 cr.

GRMN 492 Independent Study
[formerly GERM 491 Independent Study]
V1-5 cr. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and chairperson of department. Offers an opportunity for students of outstanding ability to explore material not covered by regular courses in Languages.

GRMN 494 Seminar/Workshop
[formerly GERM 492 Seminar]
V1-3 cr. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and chairperson of department. Offers an opportunity to investigate intensively topics pertinent to the field of German Language and Literatures.

GRMN 494 Seminar/Workshop
[formerly GERM 493 Workshop]
3 cr. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Provides an opportunity for experimental study in an area of German Language and Literatures.

GRMN 498 Internship/Cooperative Education
[formerly GERM 490 Internship]
V1-3 cr. Prerequisites: Completion of 60 credit hours or upper division standing in German, 3.0 overall GPA, consent of advisor, and approval by the Department Chair. Provides an opportunity for students to acquire field experience and material not covered by regular classes in German. Can only be taken on a Pass/No Pass basis.

GRMN 498 Internship/Cooperative Education
[formerly GERM 496 Cooperative Education]
V1-8 cr. Provides university credit for a paid work experience in the area of German supervised by faculty and requiring written assignments.

GRMN 499 Senior Thesis/Capstone
[formerly GERM 499 Senior Paper]
1 cr. Prerequisite: Senior standing in German. Major research paper to be defended in German.

GERM 301, 302 German Conversation and Composition I, II
3, 3 cr. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent. Consists of class discussion on previously assigned materials, and the practice of various reading strategies designed to rapidly enlarge students’ passive and active vocabulary. Composition writing provides strategic self-improvement component promoting research and review of spelling, grammar, and sentence structures.
GERM 423 German for International Trade
3 cr. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent.
Introduces students to the specialized German
terminology of business and economics. Includes
recent and current economic and political changes in
Europe and offers cultural insights into customs and
practices in the world of German and European
business, as well as into the economic interdependence
of Europe with the United States. Serves as preparation
for the “Prüfung Wirtschaftsdeutsch International”
(International Business German exam).

Health Administration
(406) 896–5830

HADM 210 Introduction to the U.S. Healthcare System
3 cr. Offered ONLY Online. (F, Sp) Provides a
comprehensive overview of the U.S. healthcare system,
including history, organization, reimbursement, health professions, community health and disease, system reform, current issues, and healthcare systems in other countries compared with the U.S.

HADM 307 Health Informatics
3 cr. Prerequisite: HADM 210 or consent of instructor. Offered ONLY Online. (F) Explores the resources, devices, and methods required to optimize the acquisition, storage, retrieval, and use of health information to strengthen the organization’s operational performance and market position. The course will explore how information technology can be used to restructure work processes and systems, as well as facilitate change within the healthcare organization.

HADM 310 Healthcare Economics
3 cr. Prerequisites: HADM 210, ECNS 201, or consent of instructor. (Sp) Examines the health care industry from an economic perspective. To better understand the factors and influences on the decision-making process within the health care industry. To apply economic concepts to the unique characteristics of the health care industry in business and consumer decision making.

HADM 325 Principles of Marketing for Healthcare Organizations
3 cr. Prerequisite: HADM 210. Offered ONLY Online. (Sp) Introduces theories, ethics, and strategies specifically for the health industry including hospitals, clinics, pharmacies, insurance, and medical devices and products. The course incorporates experiential learning affecting marketing decisions and provides analytic and control techniques for effective product/service planning, promotion, pricing, and physical distribution.

HADM 335 Health Law and Ethics
3 cr. Prerequisites: HADM 210. Offered ONLY Online. (F) Provides students with information regarding the central legal issues in U.S. healthcare delivery and how these relate to the operational practices of healthcare administrators including labor relations, malpractice, patient rights, information management and confidentiality of patient records, patient safety, contracts, legal reporting requirements, and risk management practices. The course will also allow students an opportunity to understand the key components of legal issues relevant to medical and business ethics and the link between the law and health policy development.

HADM 355 Rural/Frontier Health Care Delivery
3 cr. Prerequisites: HADM 210 or consent of instructor. Offered ONLY Online. Familiarizes students with issues facing health care providers and administrators in rural/frontier settings. Topics to be discussed include governance, financing, management, quality of health care services, and the recruitment and retention of health care professionals to the rural community.

HADM 360 Long-Term Care Management
3 cr. Prerequisites: HADM 210 or consent of instructor. Offered ONLY Online. Provides the student with information regarding the fundamental management principles and special concerns and problems of long-term care management including the aging of America, the financing of long-term care services, and the public policies impacting on long-term care delivery systems.

HADM 365 Managing the Continuum of Long-Term Care Services
3 cr. Prerequisite: HADM 210. Offered ONLY Online. (Su) Provides students with a basic overview of the management of long-term care organizations and services including emerging, new models of care with an emphasis on the changing long-term care environment.