

APA Electronic Reference Examples

For more information, see *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition (2010)

General Format

Author's Surname, Author's Initials. (Year of Publication, Month Day¹). Title of article or page. *Name of Periodical or Organization*, *Periodical volume*(issue). Retrieved from URL address² [Note: no end punctuation]

Dated Content with Author from Web Site

Ekwurzel, B. (2006, September 18). Hurricanes and climate change. *Union of Concerned Scientists*. Retrieved from http://www.ucsusa.org/global_warming/science_and_impacts/science/hurricanes-and-climate-change.html

Stand-Alone Document, No Author, No Date, from Web Site

Yellowstone flyfishing.³ (n.d.). *Yellowstone Media Group*. Retrieved March 15, 2007, from <http://www.yellowstone.net/fishing.htm>

Journal Article with DOI⁴

Keifer, J. (2006). Pavlov's dogs and conditioned responses. *Modern Psychology*, 12(2), 225-236. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482

Journal Article without DOI

Keifer, J. (2006). Pavlov's dogs and conditioned responses. *Modern Psychology*, 12(2), 225-236. Retrieved from <http://www.modernpsychology.com/articles/pto-20010701-000028.html>

Journal Article from a Database

Hedges, L. V., & Vevea, J. L. (1998). Fixed- and random-effects models in meta-analysis. *Psychological Methods*, 3, 486-504.

Newspaper Article

Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Report from a Private Organization

CARE. (2009, Oct. 5). *CARE responds to Indonesian earthquake, Asian Pacific typhoons*. Retrieved from <http://www.care.org/newsroom/articles/2009/10/indonesia-earthquake-typhoon-ketsana-20091005.asp>

Government Document Online

United States Congress, Senate. (1999, March 24). *World War II Memorial Completion Act*. House Bill 1247. Retrieved from http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/useftp.cgi?IpAddress=162.140.64.21&filename=h1247ih.txt&directory=/dikb/wais/data/106_cong_bills

Entry in an Online Reference Work, No Author or Editor

Heuristic. (n.d.). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary (11th ed.). Retrieved from <http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic>

Electronic Book

Clough, D.C. (2007). *Faith and force: A Christian debate about war*. Retrieved from <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/msubillings/docDetail.action?docID=10236743>

¹ The month and day are not needed if a volume and issue are given.

² A retrieval date is needed if the content is likely to change or no fixed publication date or edition can be cited. No retrieval date is necessary for items not likely to change, such as published articles or books.

³ If a document has no author, place the title in the author's position.

⁴ A DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is used to create a permanent link to an article or document.