

Style, tone, and document design depend on rhetorical situation

Fewer formatting restrictions (content over form)

Style driven by discipline (e.g. APA or MLA)

Higher order concerns (HOCs)

 Purpose, thesis/focus/theme, audience, organization/structure, development/support

Lower order concerns (LOCs)

• Sentence structure, punctuation, word choice, and spelling

What is Academic Writing?

What Makes Business Writing Different?

Rhetorical Situation

- Purpose business writing is often persuasive
- Audience
- Stakeholders
- Context

User-Centered Design

- Who are your readers?
- What do they need and expect?
- What are they going to do with the information you provide?
- How can you make the information accessible for them?

HOC: Focus and purpose

- Purpose is direct and clear executive summary
- •Genre is appropriate to the rhetorical situation

HOC: Organization and development

- •Information is organized from general to specific
- Headings and topic sentences help the reader navigate the document
- Information is supported by relevant examples, statistics, and findings
- HATS Methodology

LOC: Sentence-level organizatior

- Paramedic Method make sentences more concise
- •BLUF (bottom line up front) put the main idea at the beginning of the sentence
- •Subject-verb-object sentence construction the doer and the action at the beginning of the sentence

Consider Your Audience

Purdue OWL

- → Subject-Specific Writing
 - → Professional, Technical Writing

Academic Support Center Resources

Drop-in tutoring for Writing and STEM

Appointmentbased tutoring for specialty subjects

Peer Mentoring

Supplemental Instruction

Online resources

Technology support

Study space and computer lab

Writing Center in the ASC



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